

#### ENERGY CITIES' FORUM 2022

#### KEEPING OUR LINKS STRONG, BUILDING NEW ONES

Brussels, 21-22 April 2022



ENERGY CITIES' HUB: RESOURCE-WISE & SOCIALLY JUST LOCAL ECONOMIES

#### SOCIAL COHESION, A SINE QUA NON OF THE ECOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC TRANSITION

MAYORS' VOICE SESSION I 22ND APRIL 2022 I 09:30- 11:00

The ecological transition cannot be achieved without social cohesion. Not all households are equal when it comes to the ecological transition: "We are all in the same storm. But we're not all in the same boat" (Extinction Rebellion).

Cities have a key role to play in restoring a redistributive economy and ensuring that the transition makes sense for all. They must **ensure that their economic and ecologic transition is creating positive, local and socially just added value.** They have the power to engage citizens in the transition through democratic and pedagogical tools. This session will address the issues of **desirable job creation, the importance of transition education, and redistributive local policies and economies** 

#### AGENDA

Time	Welcome by the moderator Anna Gumbau, EU climate and Energy Journalist
09:30	Food for thought: Introduction to the session with Mathieu Saujot, Senior research fellow,
	Lifestyle in transition at IDDRI (France)
09:45	<ul> <li>Dive deep: A conversation with:</li> <li>Barbara Trachte, Secretary of State of the Brussels-Capital Region, responsible for Economic Transition and Scientific Research (Belgium)</li> <li>Inês de Medeiros, Mayor of Almada (Portugal)</li> <li>Flavia Boghiu, Deputy Mayor of Brasov (Romania)</li> </ul>
10:15	Exchanges and discussion with elected representatives in the room
11:00	Conclusion

\*More information about Energy Cities Annual Forum are available here.

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# Social cohesion, a sine qua non of the ecological and economic transition

#### **Mayors' Voice session**

Hub : Resource-wise & socially just local economies

Energy Cities Forum – 21&22 April 2022 - Brussels

# Mathieu Saujot

Coordinator Lifestyles in transition, IDDRI

Energy Cities Forum – 21&22 April 2022 - Brussels



# - A new era (anthropocene) that requires a new political software

"the transformation of our political ideas must have a magnitude at least equal to that of the geo-ecological transformation "







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- IPCC Sixth Assessment : changing demand is a key lever for mitigation, it implies changing lifestyles and going towards more sufficiency

« Demand-side measures and new ways of end-use service can reduce global GHG emissions in end use sectors by 40-70% by 2050 compared to baseline scenarios (...) » SPM





Pierre Charbonnier Affluence and Freedom An Environmental History of Political Ideas







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- Changing lifestyles requires ambitious action at all levels of society (individual, social, infrastructure, institution)



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#### Changing our ways? Behaviour change and the climate crisis

The report of the Cambridge Sustainability Commission on Scaling Behaviour Change



#### « How to imagine a frugal individual in a society of abundance ? »

What is the counterpart to the promise of increasing material comfort ?



"by one route or the other, all modern regims ended up promising more goods to their subjects" F. Trentmann



#### Implications for a new social contract?

#### « How to imagine a frugal individual in a society of abundance ? »

What is the counterpart to the promise of increasing material comfort ?

#### Yellow vest crisis in France

The promise of social progress for all has not been fulfilled: questioning of the political pact (e.g. request for referendums).



How We Became a World of Consumers. from the 15th century to the 21st



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#### **Concrete dead-ends**

**Sufficiency** = Why make efforts on my side when I don't trust my neighbor and institutions to do the same?

How to build the **non-materialistic** foundations of my **well-being** in a rhythm of life dominated by economic insecurity?

How to **finance new public services** in a context of « public poverty » and « private wealth » ?

**SciencesPo** 

# The limits of a narrow definition of the just transition & the role of cities

The « Do not harm » philosophy is not enough (e.g. taxe rebate), the Green deal must go beyond

A critical role for cities to explore new social contracts







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Experimentation of blocks of a new social contract







